

## Endnotes

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<sup>i</sup> Paris Agreement; Article 3, p. 22

<sup>ii</sup> Paris Agreement; Article 14, p. 29

<sup>iii</sup> Paris Agreement; Article 2, p. 22

<sup>iv</sup> According to the Paris Agreement summary, *Outcomes of the U.N. Climate Change Conference in Paris*: “On the whole, the Paris Agreement represents a fundamental shift away from the categorical binary approach of the Kyoto Protocol toward more nuanced forms of differentiation...” (p. 2)

<sup>v</sup> Paris Agreement; Section IV, “Enhanced Action Prior to 2020,” pp. 15-17

<sup>vi</sup> Paris Agreement; Article 4, p. 22

<sup>vii</sup> Kyoto Protocol; Article 3, p. 3

<sup>viii</sup> Paris Agreement; Section III, “Decisions to Give Effect to the Agreement,” p. 4

<sup>ix</sup> Paris Agreement; Article 13, p. 28

<sup>x</sup> Kyoto Protocol; Article 3, p. 3

<sup>xi</sup> Kyoto Protocol; Article 17, p. 15

<sup>xii</sup> Paris Agreement; Article 12, p. 12

<sup>xiii</sup> Paris Agreement; Article 13, p. 28

<sup>xiv</sup> Paris Agreement; “Adaptation” section, p. 7

<sup>xv</sup> Cancun Agreements; p. 17

<sup>xvi</sup> Paris Agreement; “Capacity-building” section, p. 10

<sup>xvii</sup> Paris Agreement; Article 11, p. 28

<sup>xviii</sup> Paris Agreement; “Finance” section, p. 8

<sup>xix</sup> Kyoto Protocol; Article 10, p. 10

<sup>xx</sup> Paris Agreement; “Loss and Damage” section, p. 7

<sup>xxi</sup> Paris Agreement; “Loss and Damage” section; pp. 7-8

<sup>xxii</sup> A share of the proceeds from certified project activities under the Kyoto Protocol’s Clean Development Mechanism is supposed to be directed to developing countries’ adaptation costs, according to Article 12 (p. 12) of the Kyoto Protocol.